
Past and Future population trends

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on Applied
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CORNELL POPULATION CENTER

Population change

Demographic balancing equation

Population at time 2 =

population at time 1

+ births

– deaths

+ in migration

– out migration

} Natural increase/decrease

} Net migration

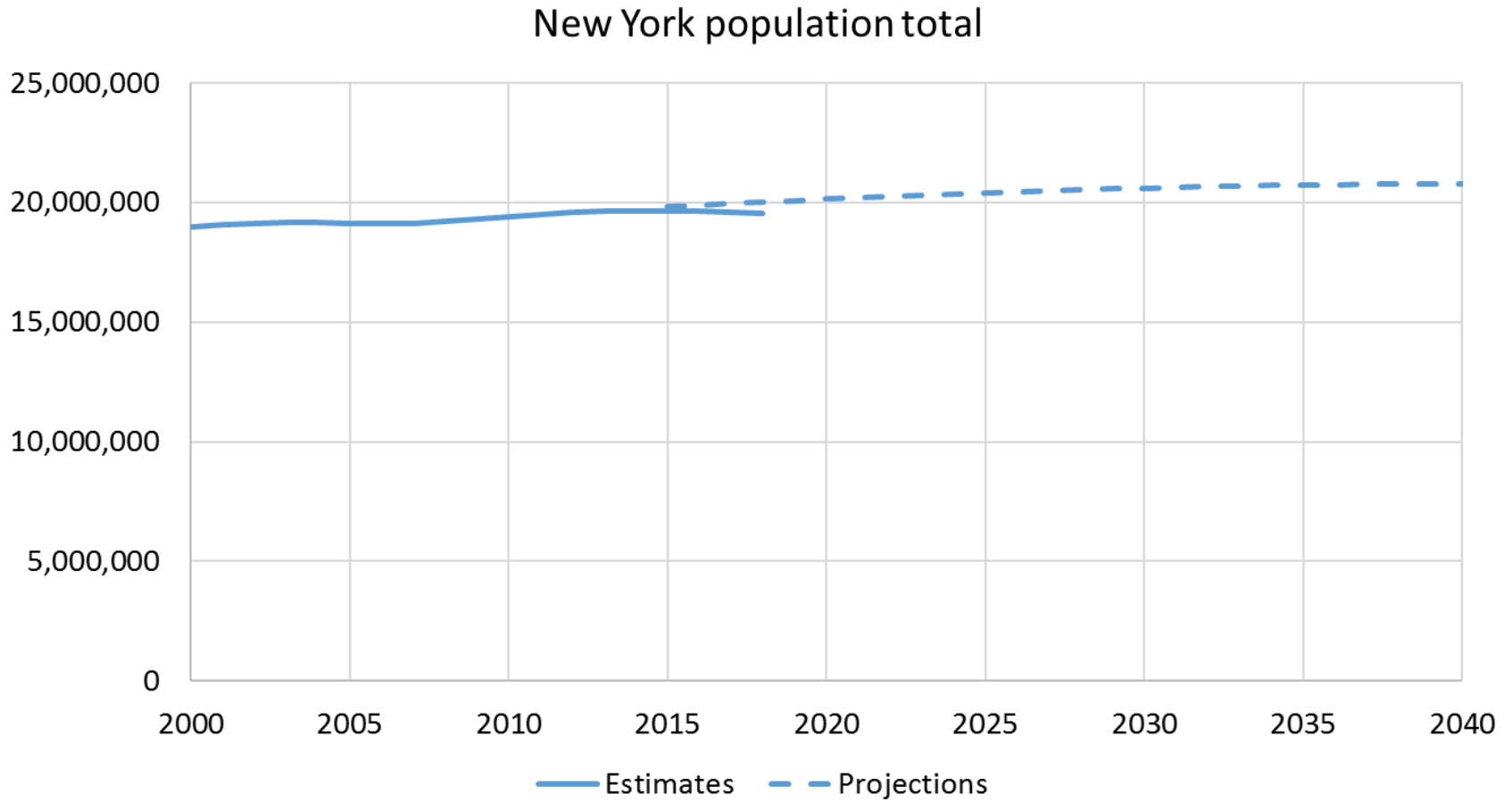
Population estimates at Census Bureau

- County level
- Start with latest Census counts
- Cohort Component model
 - Components of population change
 - Births
 - Deaths
 - Migration
 - Use of administrative records from
 - Vital statistics
 - Successive tax returns and Medicare enrollment
 - Supplemented with Survey data

Population projections at Cornell

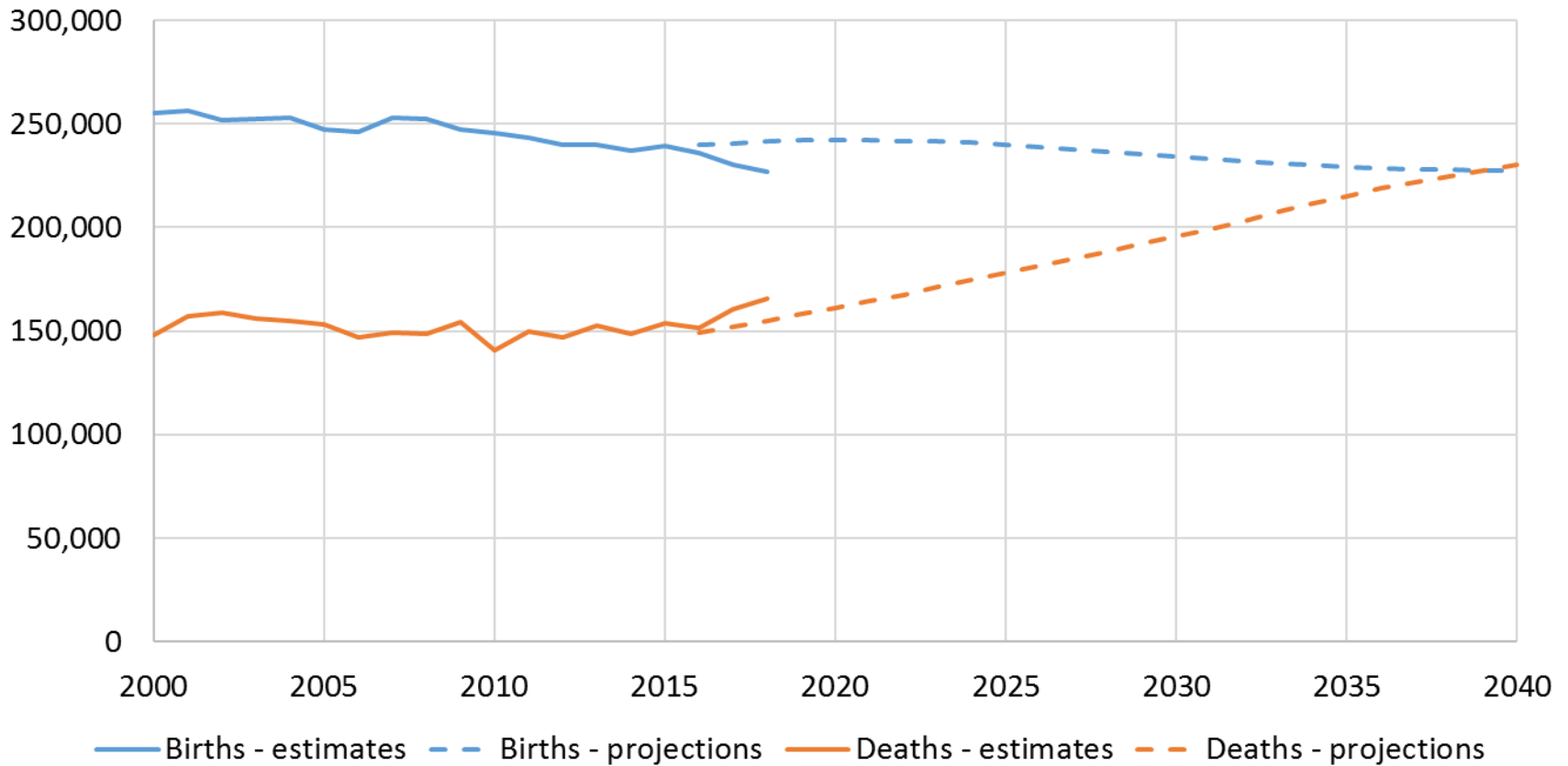
- County level
- Start with population estimates
- Cohort Component model
 - Components of population change
 - Births
 - Deaths
 - Migration
 - Age specific rates for all, projected rates based on recent averages

New York total population (2000-2040)

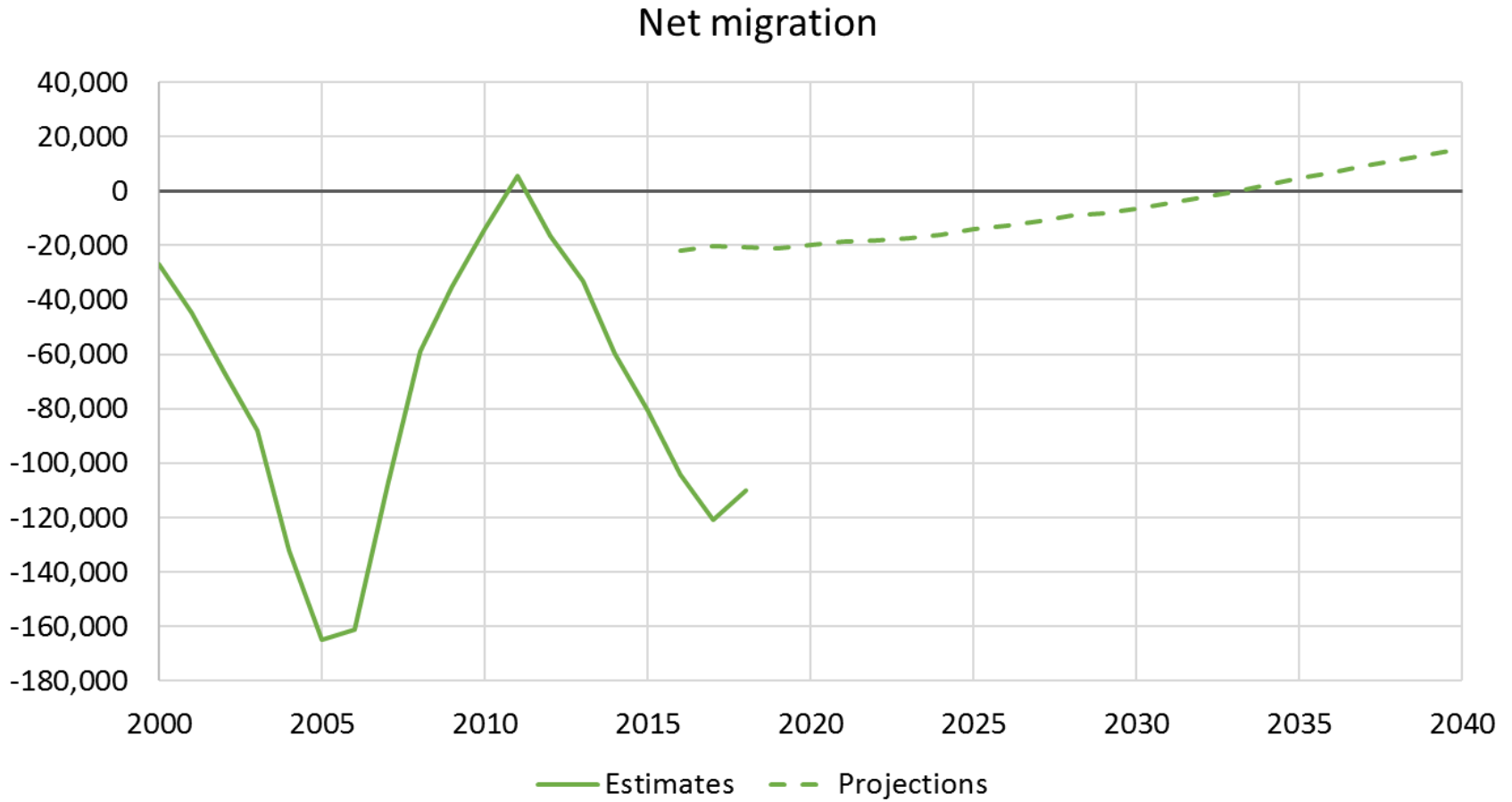


Births and Deaths, NY, 2000-2040

Births and Deaths



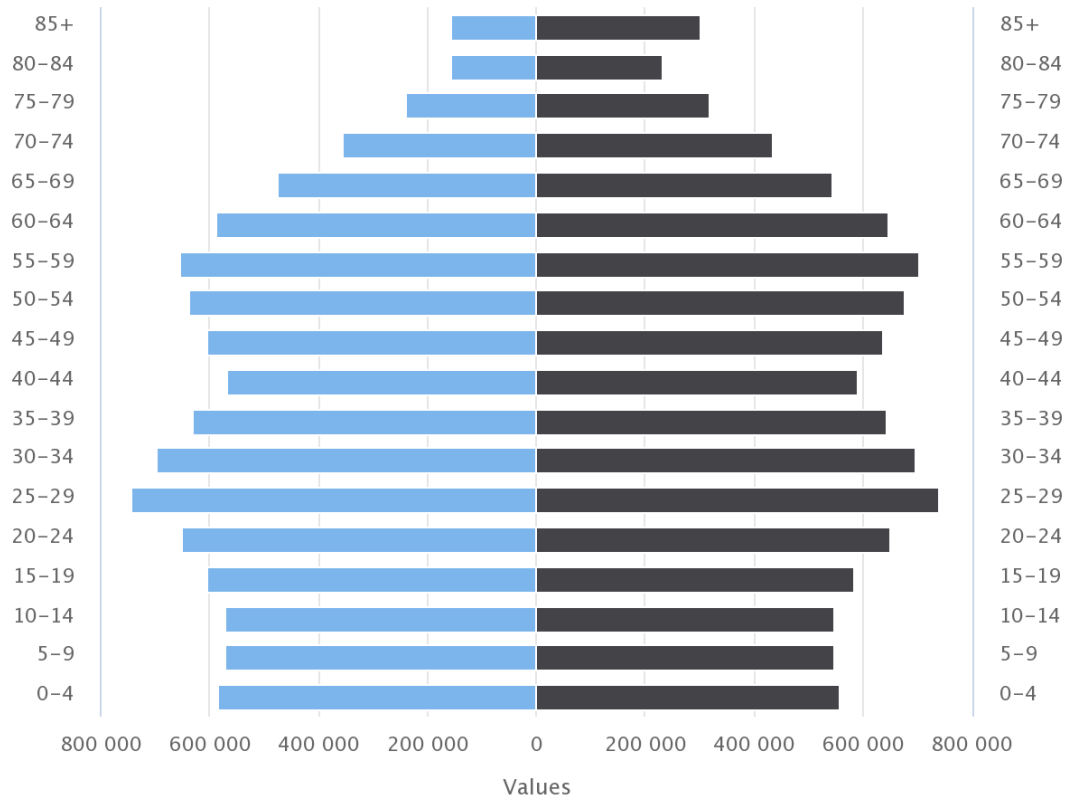
Net migration, NY, 2000-2040



Population pyramids

New York

July 1, 2018, Total

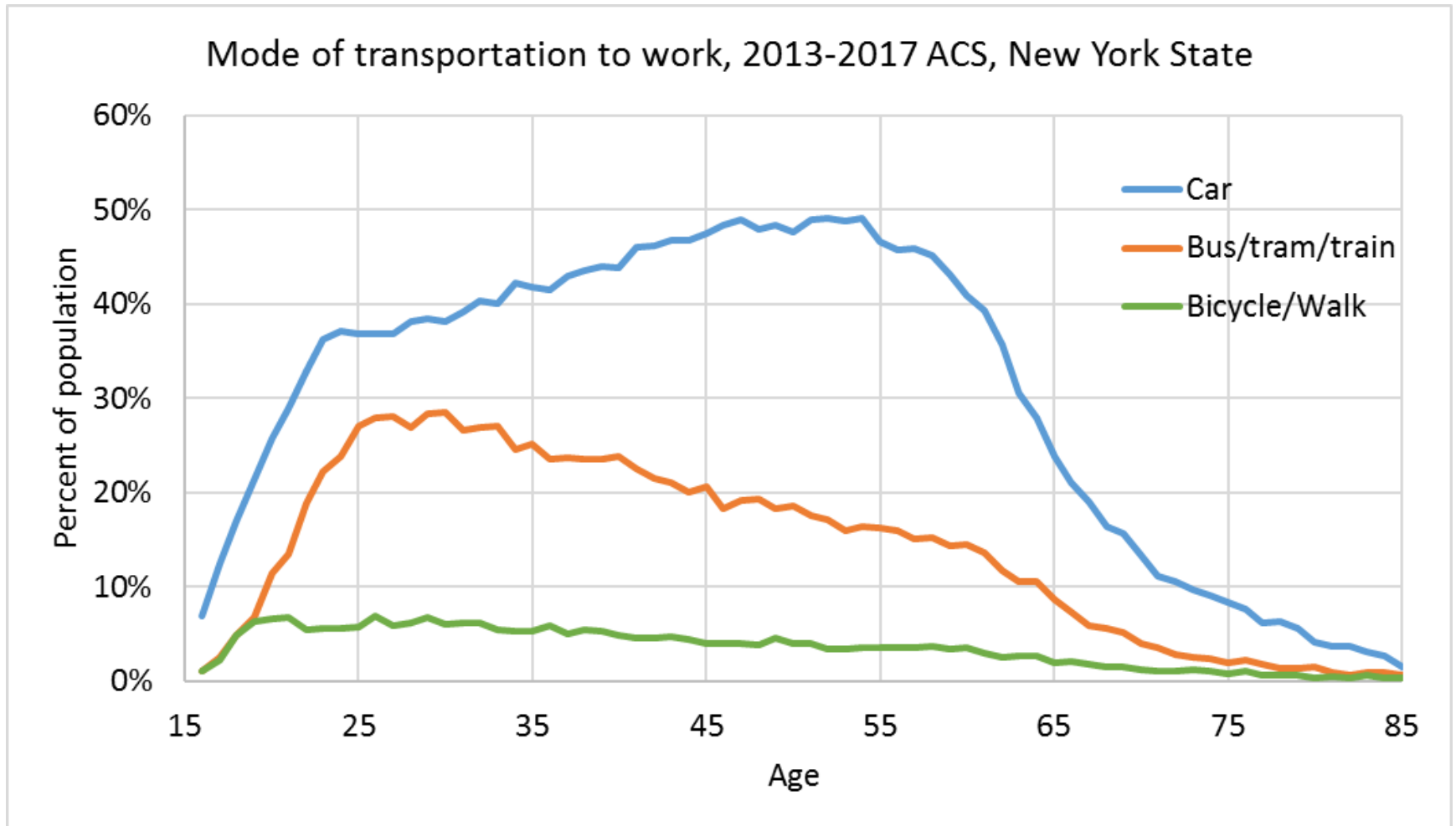


Series (click to toggle)

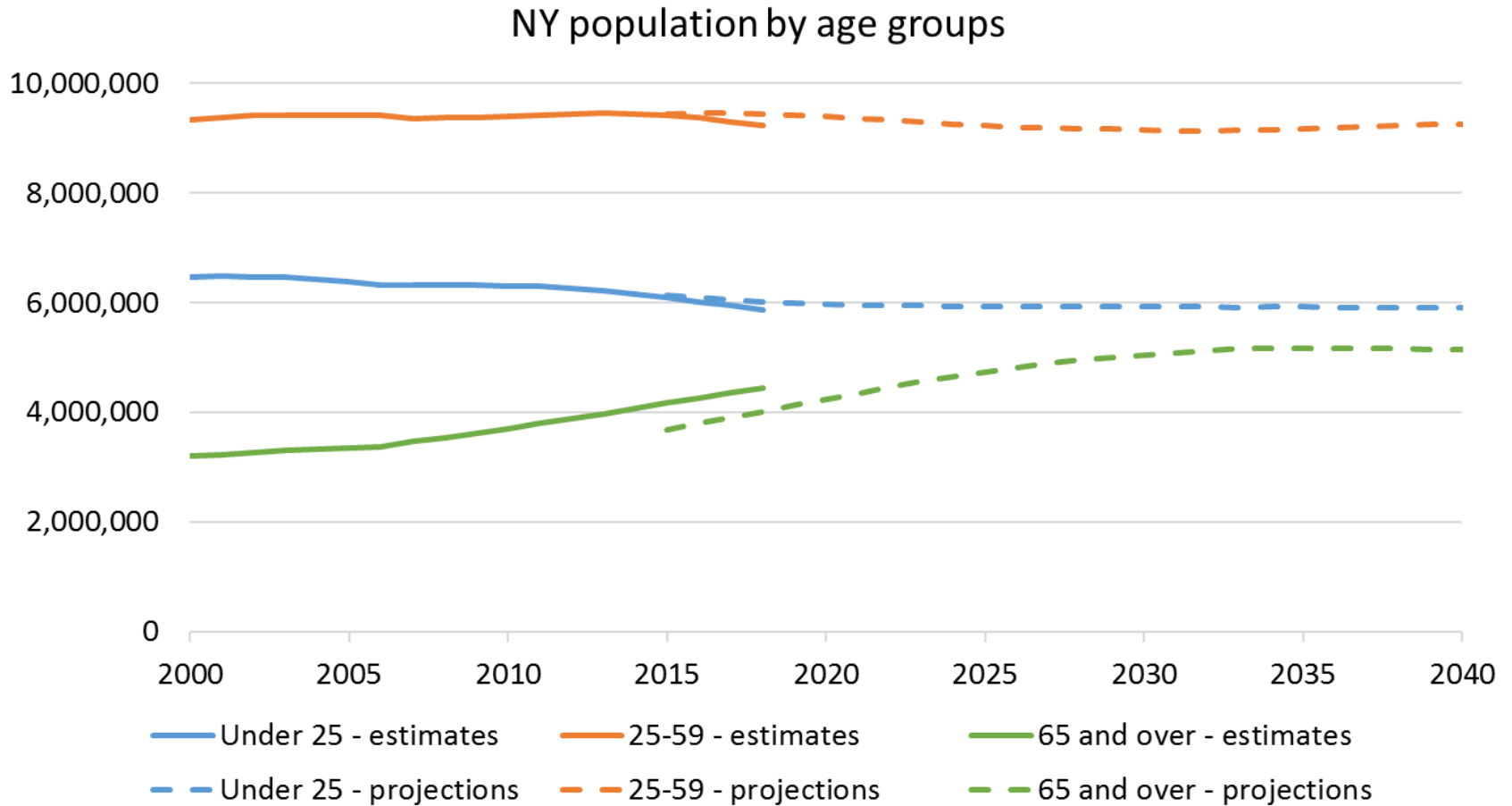
● Male ● Female

Based on Census Bureau Population Estimates, Vintage 2018

Mode of transportation by age

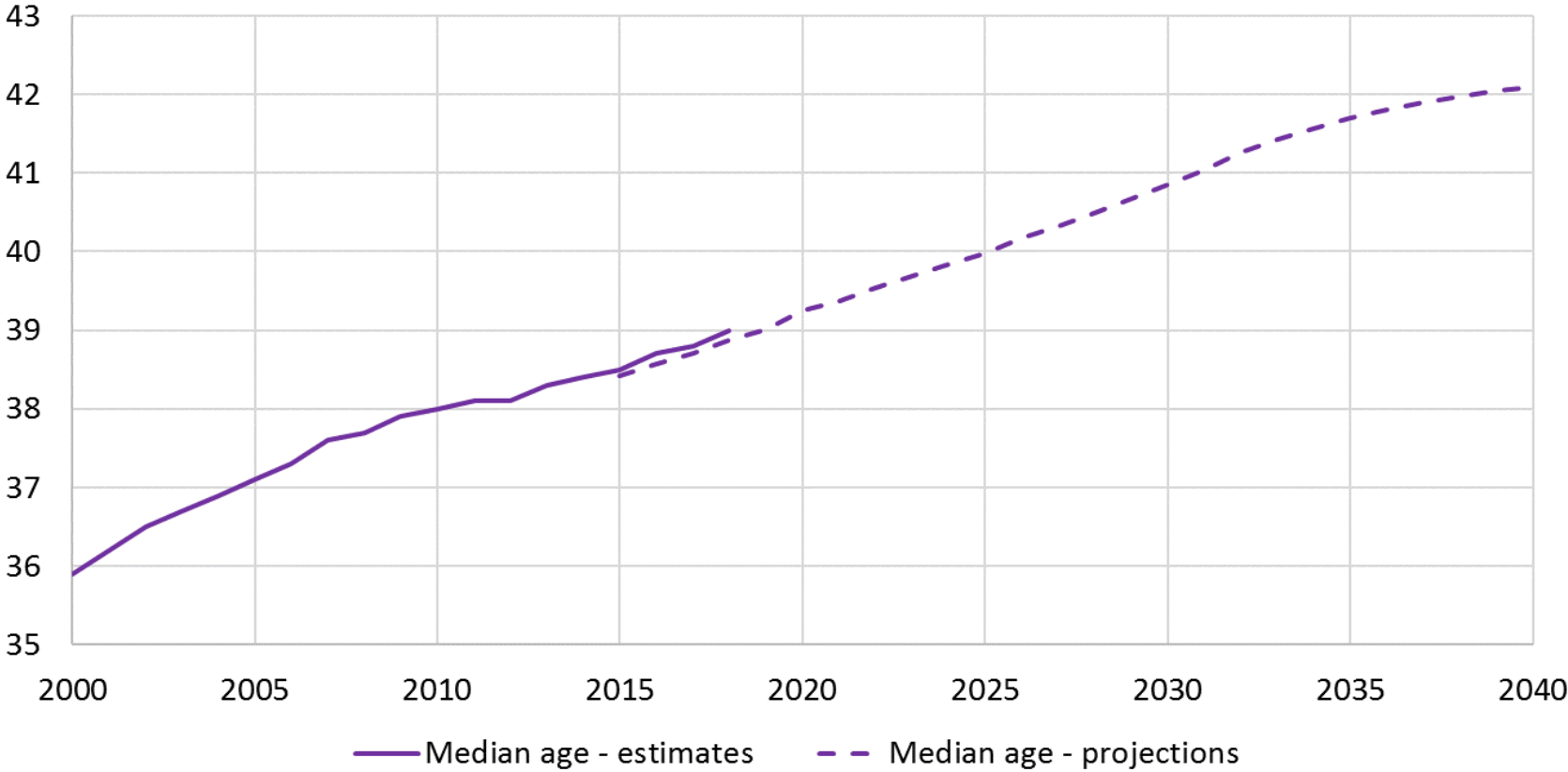


NY population by age groups (2000-2040)

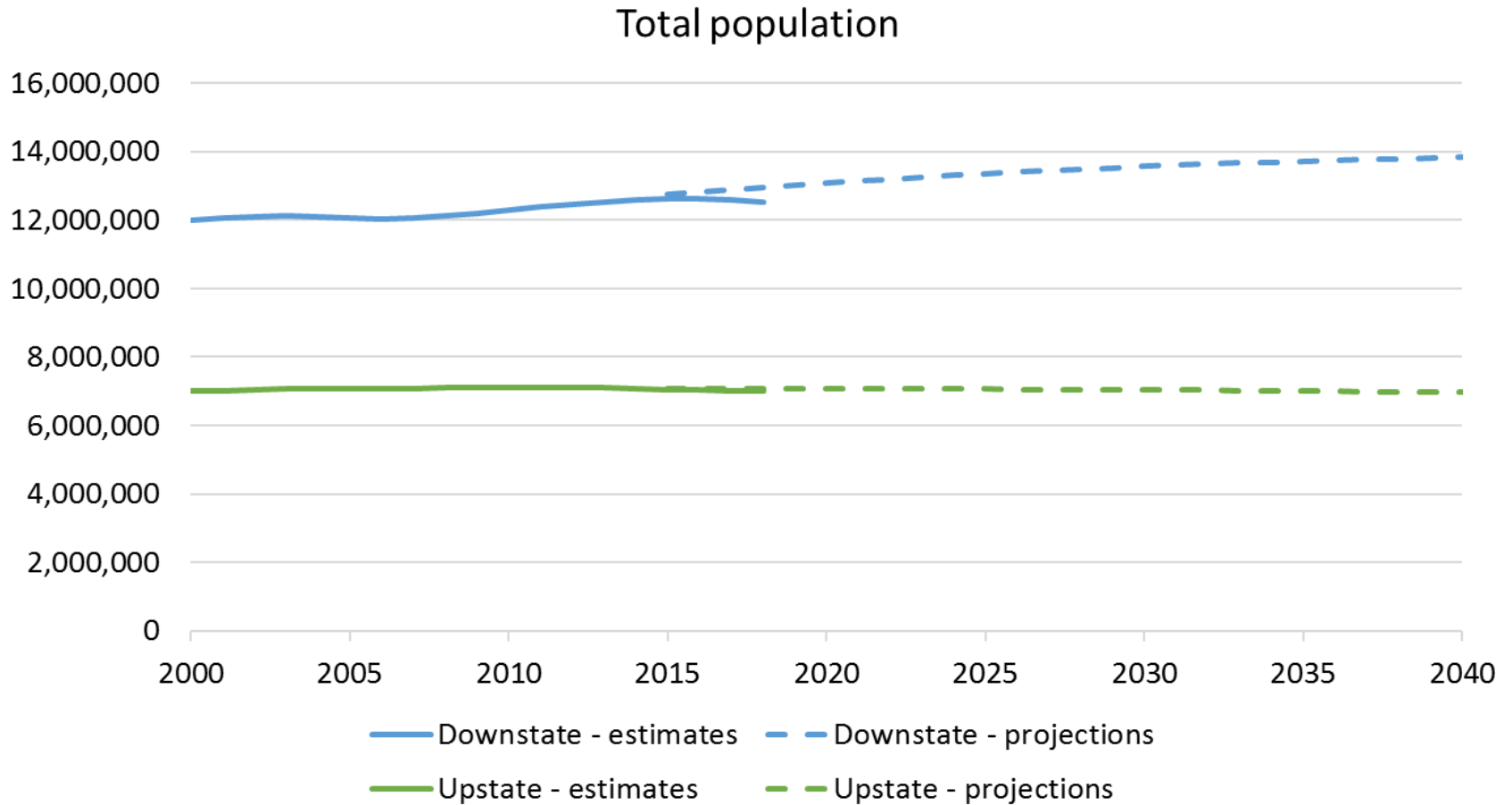


NY state median Age 2000-2040

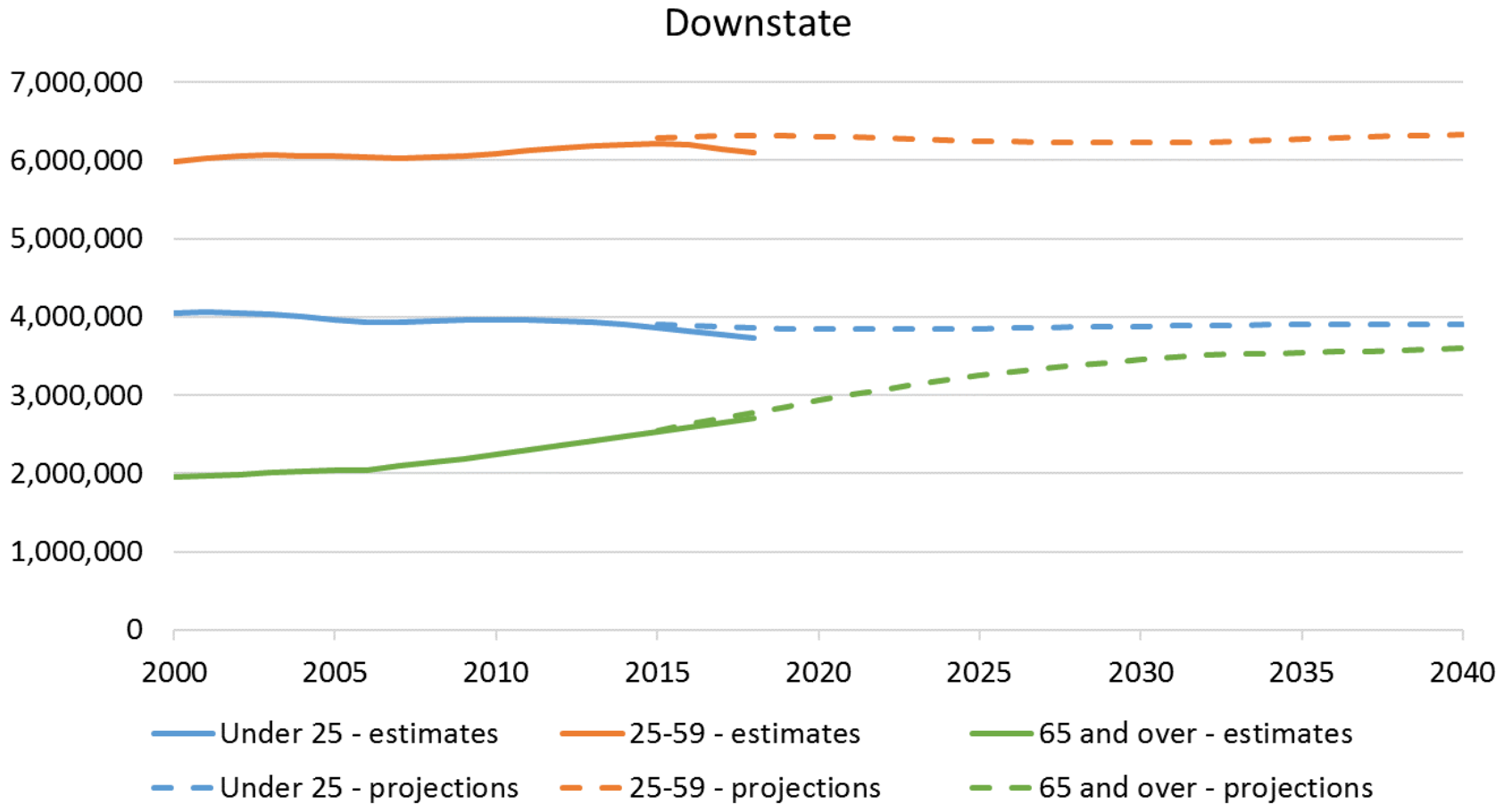
Median age



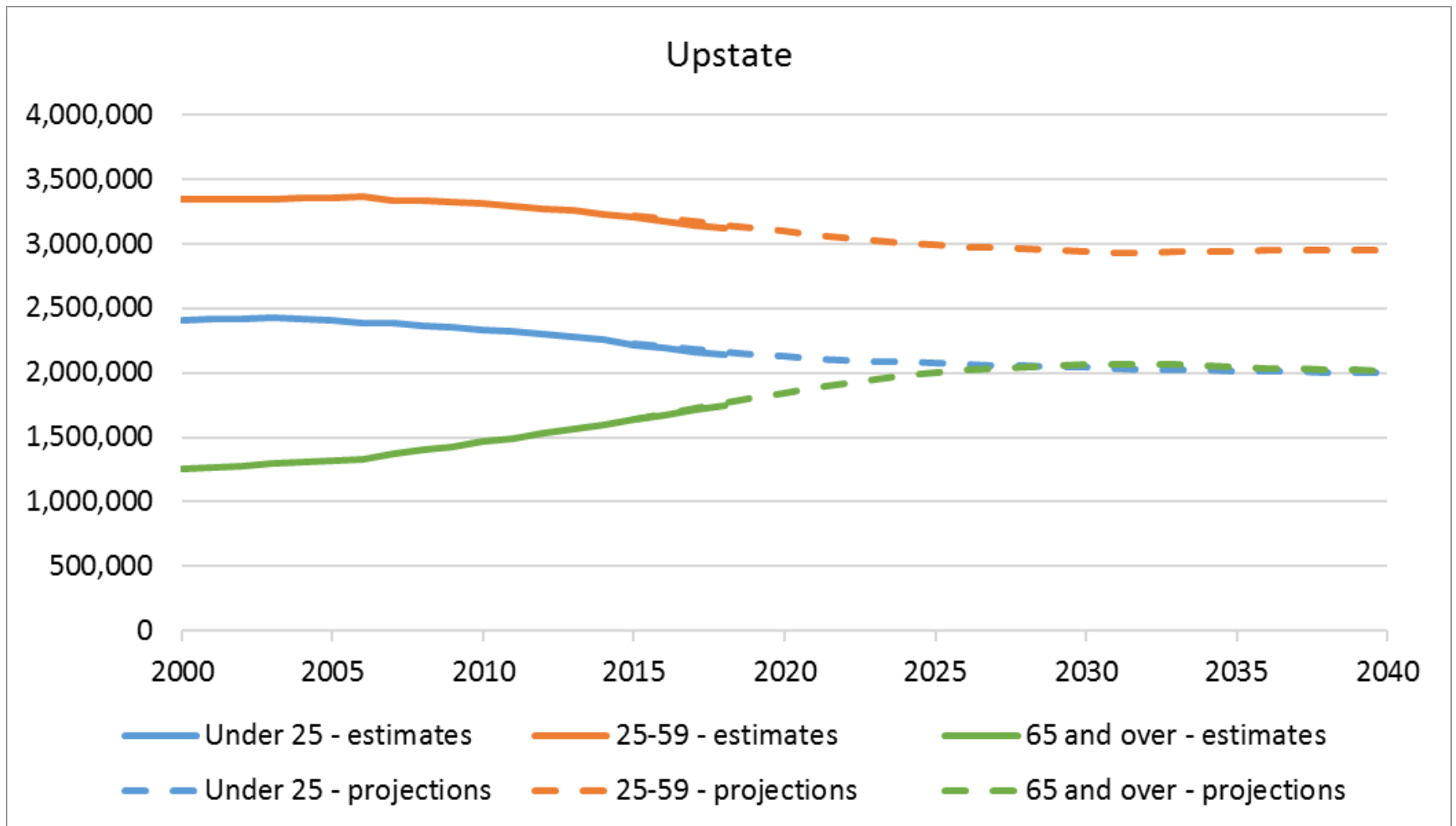
Total population, Up- and Downstate



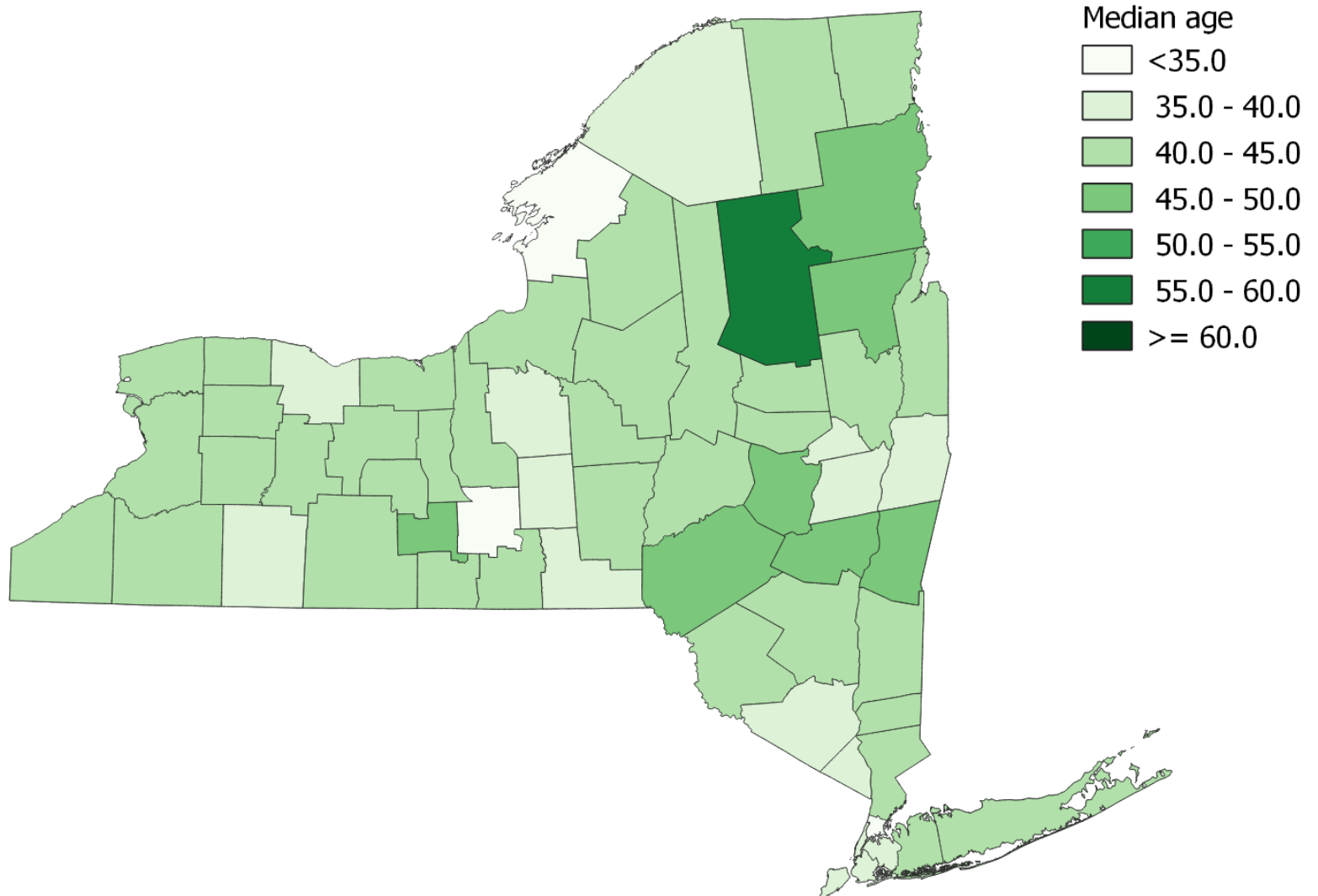
Downstate population, agegroups



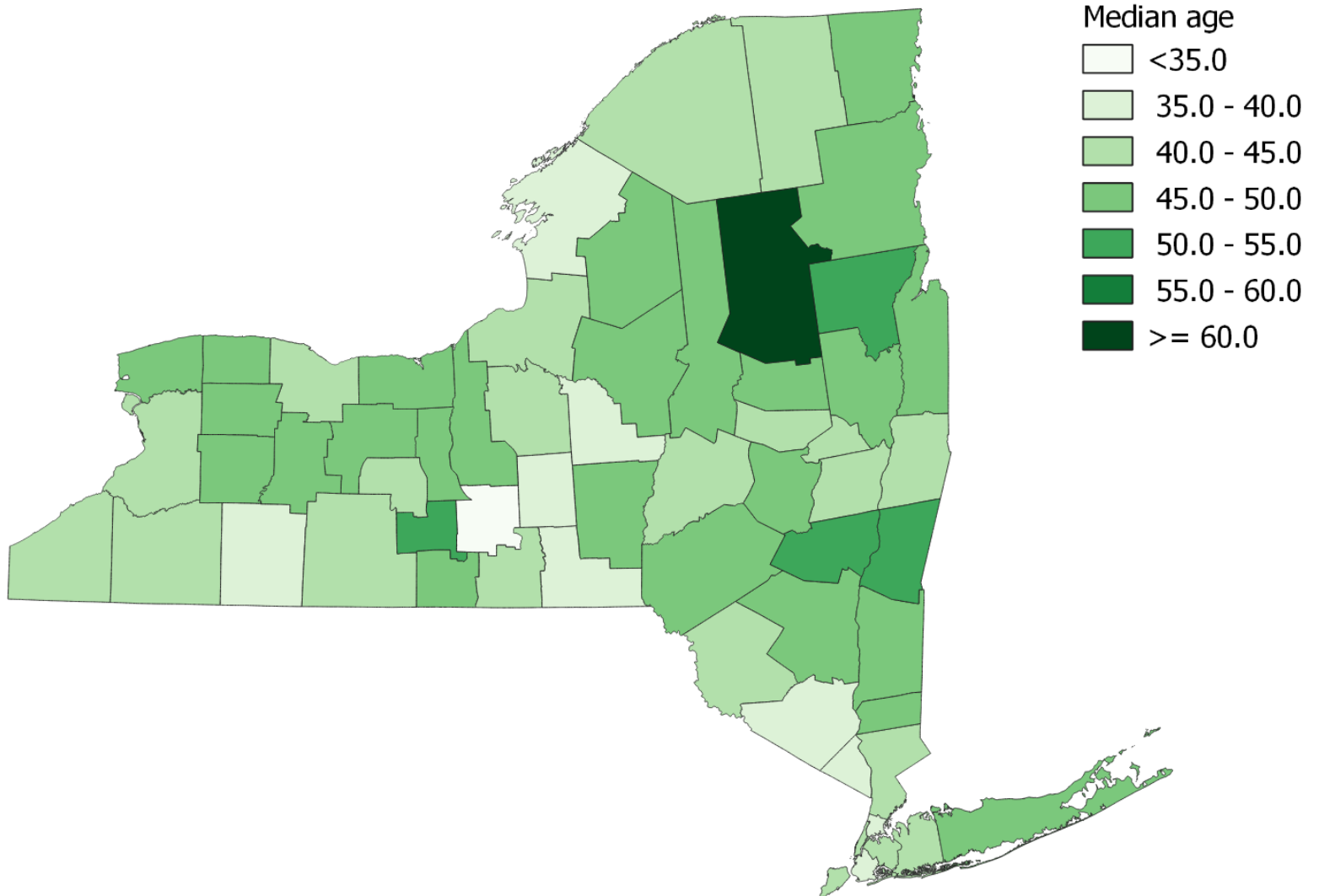
Upstate population, age groups



Estimated Median Age (2018)



Projected Median Age (2040)



Resources at Census Bureau

- Data retrieval
 - <https://www.census.gov/data/data-tools/american-factfinder.html>
 - <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/>
- Population estimates
 - <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>

Resources at Cornell

- Program on Applied Demographics

Home Page	https://pad.human.cornell.edu
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